

Soaring Magazine Index for 1965 organized by issue

The contents have all been re-entered by hand, so there are going to be typos and confusion between author and subject, etc...

Please send along any corrections and suggestions for improvement.

Department, Columns, or Sections of the magazine are indicated within parentheses '()'.

Subject, and sub-subject, are indicated within square brackets '[]'.

1965

January

- S.A. Aldott, *SSA President John Ryan flying a Sisu 1* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Sisu 1]
A. Dawydoff, ed., *Facts vs rumors* [Safety], page 19
A Generous Gift [Donation; People\Dale May]
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
SSA Election Results [Soaring Society of America]
Wave Flights [Techniques\Wave]
New State Records [Records\State]
World Record News [Records\World]
S.A. Aldott, *Ben Green soars his Standard Austria over Odessa* (photo) [Sailplanes\Standard Austria]
J.D. Ryan, *President's message* [Soaring Society of America], pages ,53
H.J. Zacher and H. Merklein, *Flight performance measurements of sailplanes* (Feature Article) [Aerodynamics\Performance]
Tow Hitches for Cessnas [Equipment\Tow hitches]
Workers for 1965 Nationals [Competitions\National\Workers]
R. Delafield, *The Slingsby T-51 Dart Soaring Pilot Report* (Feature Article) [Sailplanes\T-51 Dart], pages 19,19
L.B. Feierabend, *Gold C altitude at Wurtsboro* [Awards\Badges; Flights], pages 3,21
OSTIV congress [OSTIV]
T. Page, *SSA high altitude program* [Training], page 58
Book Review: Soaring for Diamonds by Joseph C. Lincoln (Book Reviews) [Literature], page 33
Book review: The Clouded Sky by John Iggulden (Book Reviews) [Literature], page 33
R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]
T. Page, *Apologies to Region 10* (Letters) [Soaring Society of America\Oxygen Liaison]
W. Wiberg, *Transcontinental Tows* (Letters) [History\Aero Tows]

February

- Three I-26s soar over Kutztown, PA* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS I-26]
Dale May's Gift to the SSA [Soaring Society of America\Contributions; Sailplanes\Breguet 905 Fauvette]
Attention - Cherokee Owners [Sailplanes\Cherokee; Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
Correction [Correction]
Current Requirements for Aircraft Radios [Radios; Regulations]
Alex Aldott, *Powerful stick thermal Dr. Hartmut Schmidt in a look* (photo) [Sailplanes\Ka-6]
The Huetter H-301 Libelle (Feature Article) [Sailplanes\H-301 Libelle]
L.C. Yund, *I-26 trailering* [Equipment\Trailers; Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS I-26], pages ,61
R. Burk, *The 7th annual Rocky Mountain soaring contest* (Feature Article) [Competitions\Regional]
P. Paul, translator, *Across the Andes in a sailplane* (Feature Article) [International\Chile], page 9
K. Flaglor, *Is horse power horse sense?* [Sailplanes\Cherokee II], pages 9,22,23
E. Byars, *Wave wear* [Techniques\Wave Soaring], pages 59,7
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
World soaring championships [Competitions\World]
L.C. Yund, *I-26 Association news* [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS I-26]
Margaret Bisner solos at age 14 shown with instructor Fred Harris (photo) [Youth]

George Uveges, *Prue Super Standard piloted by designer and builder (photo)* [Sailplanes\Prue Super Standard]

Bibliography on Soaring [Literature]

Long Soaring Flights [Flights]

Wave Flights [Techniques\Wave]

R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]

International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]

D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]

G.B. Moffat, Jr., *George Moffat Replies* (Letters) [Magazine; Sailplanes\Performance]

March

Heinz Suizer, *Swiss Elfe MN-R open class sailplane* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Elfe MN-R]

Magazine Mailing Date [Soaring Society of America\Magazine]

National Notes [Competitions\National]

T. Page, *Altitude Training Moving Ahead* [Training\Oxygen]

J.D. Ryan, *President's message* [Soaring Society of America], pages ,53

SSA Research Program [Aerodynamics\Low Speed]

Robert L. Moore, *Rudy Allemann's Ka-6 and Ed McClanahan's 1-23 H (photo)* [Sailplanes\Ka-6; Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-23H]

E.G. Minghelli, *The Prue II-A* (Feature Article) [Sailplanes\Prue II-A]

R. Castrodale, *Flying with a German soaring club* (Feature Article) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs; International\Germany], pages ,10,22

H. Nelson, *CAP Cadets Soar in New York* (Feature Article) [Youth; Training], pages 39,58,61

SSA midwinter directors meeting [Soaring Society of America\Directors], page 53

S.V. Starr, *New Procedure for the Selection of National Championship Site* [Competitions], pages 11,54

Sealed-Bid Procedure for Disposing of SSA's Fauvette Sailplane [Soaring Society of America\Contributions; Sailplanes\Breguet 905 Fauvette]

Soaring Reprint Project [Soaring Society of America\Reprints]

Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]

L.B. Feierabend, *The Wurtsboro Wave* [Meteorology\Wave], pages ,21

R.H. Miller, *1-26 Association news* [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-26]

New Features for Soaring [Soaring Society of America\Magazine]

Schempp-Hirth SHK [Sailplanes\Austria SHK], page 3

R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]

International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]

Capt. R.S. Barnaby, *Crosscountry auto tow* (Letters) [History; Launching\Automatic Tow]

D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]

G. Arents, *Ignorance is not Bliss* (Letters) [Commentary]

T. Sharp, *Soaring Hams* (Letters) [Radios\Ham]

In Memoriam: Dr. Ernest E. Allaby (Obituaries) [Obituaries; People\Ernest Allaby], page 39

In Memoriam: Fred Hefty, Sr (Obituaries) [Obituaries; People\Fred Hefty]

April

A.S. Aldott, *Dick Johnson and his Skylark 4* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Skylark 4]

Hosting the 1967 World Soaring Championships [Competitions\World]

OSTIV Airworthiness Requirements [OSTIV]

Sisu Production Ceased [Sailplanes\Sisu]

P.A. Schweizer, *Youth must fly* (Editorial) [Youth], page 61

Sailplanes soaring on ridge lift at Torrey Pines (photo) [Sailplanes; Competitions\Local]

D.L. Thompson, *1965 Torrey Pines meet* [Competitions\Local\Torrey Pines], pages ,55

I. Prue, *The story of the Prues* (Feature Article) [People\I. Prue; Sailplanes\Jennie Mae; Sailplanes\Prue Standard; Sailplanes\Prue Super Standard; Sailplanes\Prue Two; Sailplanes\Prue 160; Sailplanes\Prue 215], pages ,

P. Riedel, *Large oaks from small acorns grow* (Feature Article) [History]

R.H. Miller, *1-26 Association news* [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-26]

H.P. Crowell, *Fall soaring rally* [Competitions\Local]
R. MacIntyre, *Second New Zealand soaring championships* [International\New Zealand], page 39
Dr. Klemperer honored at gold badge banquet [Awards\Eaton; People\Dr. W.B. Klemperer],
pages 59,2
Libelle Correction [Magazine\Correction; Sailplanes\Libelle]
Lost By-Line [Magazine\Correction; People\Sterling V. Starr]
Record Activities at Dansville, N.Y., Airport [Soaring]
CAP flying program [Training; Youth], pages 58,61
R.H. Parker, *Comment on spins* [Safety]
Magazine Data [Magazine]
Bibliography on Soaring [Literature]
Sealed-Bid Procedure for Disposing of SSA's Fauvetter Sailplane [Soaring Society of America\Sailplane\Breguet 905 Fauvette]
Wave Flights [Techniques\Wave]
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]

May

S.A. Aldott, *Schweizer 2-25 and K-7 over Pike's Peak* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 2-25; Sailplanes\K-7]
E. Byars, *Eastern Waves* (Letters) [Techniques\Wave]
1965-66 SSA State Governors [Soaring Society of America\Governors]
Attention - U.S. Sailplane Builders [Literature; Builders]
National Notes [Competitions\National]
W.L. Snodgrass, *The floating aileron An Investigation and Proposed Use on a Sailplane* (Feature Article) [Aerodynamics\Design; Construction\Sailplanes], pages 1,,52
P.A. Schweizer, *Schweizer Aircraft Corp. report* (Feature Article) [Manufacturers\Sailplanes; Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-26; Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 2-32], pages ,58
L.M. Licher, *The SSA office* [Soaring Society of America\Soaring Magazine; Soaring Society of America], pages 53,54,33
Capt. R.S. Barnaby, *Memories of Klemperer* (Letters) [People\Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer]
In Memoriam: Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer (Obituaries) [Obituaries; People\Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer]
Klemperer Memorial Fund [Memorials]
Table of all state soaring records as of April 15, 1965 [Records]
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
H.M. Claybourn, *Black Forest wave camp* [Techniques\Wave Soaring], pages 9,59
G.W. Church, *Gear-up landings, a new soaring problem* [Safety], pages ,9
New Lennie Pins Holders [Awards\Lennie Pins]
Wave Flights [Techniques\Wave]
R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]
J. Cannon, *Wave Soaring Baron* (Letters) [Techniques\Wave]
R.J. Rechs, *Re: Comments on Spins* (Letters) [Training\Spins]
K. Hill, *D-8 Progress* (Letters) [Sailplanes\D-8]

June

S.A. Aldott, *Chicago Glider Club's Schweizer 2-32 over Joliet* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 2-32]
FAA Acts on SSA Proposals [Federal Aviation Administration\Regulations]
Record News [Records]
Renewal Time [Magazine]
SSA's Annual Meeting Set [Soaring Society of America\Meeting]

SSA Directors to meet [Soaring Society of America\Directors]
Douglas Aircraft Co., *Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer Soaring Pioneer (photo)* [Obituaries; People\Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer]
J.D. Graves, *Dr. W.B. Klemperer-His Years in America* (Feature Article) [Obituaries]
Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer He Discovered Elmira (Feature Article) [Obituaries; Sites\Elmira]
F.B. Smith, *A pressure demand oxygen system for the I-26* (Feature Article)
[Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS I-26; Equipment\Oxygen]
New SSA Life Members [Soaring Society of America\Membership\Life], page 50
R.L. Wick, M.D., *A Five-year History of Sailplane Accidents* (Feature Article) [Safety], page 59
B.S. Smith, *ABC program "C" badges* [Training], page 58
Films and Photos [Photography]
New SSA Instructors [Training]
SSA Chapters Down 6, Up 3 [Soaring Society of America\Chapters]
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
Magazine Data [Soaring Society of America\Magazine]
S.A.C. Officers for 1965 [Soaring Society of Canada]
Use of Restricted Category Airplanes for Glider Towing [Federal Aviation Administration\Regulations]
J.D. Ryan, *CVSM report* [FAI]
Two Place KAI-19 [Sailplanes\KAI-19]
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
New Personalized Service for the Soaring Pilot [Suppliers\Soaring]
Wave Flights [Techniques\Wave]
R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]

July

S.A. Aldott, *Wallace A. Scott soars his Ka-6 over Odessa* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Ka-6]
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
Wave Flights [Techniques\Wave]
World Championships News [Competitions\World]
Powered Blanik [Motorglider\Blanik]
Soaring at Hangar Session [Soaring\Hangar Session]
D. Lamont, *Meanwhile Back at the Pass* (Feature Article) [Competitions\Flights], pages 11,,31
C.M. Drew, *304 mile wave flight in a BG-12* (Feature Article) [Techniques\Wave Soaring], pages 59,20
5-minute C Badges [Awards\Badges]
F. Melsheimer, *Antenna systems for sailplanes* (Feature Article) [Radios\Antennas]
T. Lee, *How I beat Mother's Day* [Sites], page 51
A diamond from Switzerland [Sailplanes\DFS Olympia], page 19
R.V. McNeill, *Rockwall Soaring Council* [Airports and Gliderports], pages ,3,1
D.A. Mosher, *New FAA Radio Equipment Proposal* [Federal Aviation Administration; Radios], pages ,38,21
Bibliography on Soaring [Literature]
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
OSTIV News [OSTIV]
M. Coverdale, *Safety Corner* (Safety Corner) [Safety]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]
D.S. May, *SISU, The Greatest* (Letters) [Sailplanes\SISU]
H.E. Lyons, *Soaring in Iceland* (Letters) [International\Iceland]
J.D. Ryan, *The Handicap Problem* (Letters) [Competitions\Handicapping]
R. Alleman, *Gear-Up Signal* (Letters) [Equipment\Landing Gear Switch]
Alpine Soaring Expedition Cancelled [Soaring]

August

- Robert L. Moore, *Slingsby Dart owned by Richard Delafield and flown by Tom Davis* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Slingsby Dart]
W.S. Ivans, *Excise Tax on Club Dues* [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs; Taxes]
Turbojet Powered Sailplane Test Flown [Motorglider\Prue 215]
ZeroZero Romeo Film Festival Winner [Film]
Dean Svec - Champion [Competitions\National]
New State Records [Records]
H. Drew, *World soaring championships* (Feature Article) [Competitions\World], pages ,20
10th OSTIV Congress [OSTIV]
E.V. Martz and W.S. McEwan, *Rudder pedal extension for Schweizer 2-22 and 1-26* [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-26; Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 2-22; Construction]
R. Stark, *I solo on my fourteenth birthday* [Youth], page 61
S. Hall, *The Hoerner wing-tip* (Feature Article) [Aerodynamics\Design], pages 1,25
L.C. Yund, *1-26 Association news* [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-26], pages ,61
M. Orr, *Trailer-winch* [Construction\Winches; Equipment\Trailers]
Columbia Basin soaring meet [Competitions\Regional]
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
Materials Available [Soaring Society of America]
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
E. Seagars, *SSA Charter Flight 1965* (Letters) [Charter Flight]
F.R. Grafton, *The Power of the Wave* (Letters) [Techniques\Wave]
B. Foster, *In Praise of Thermal-G* (Letters) [Commercial Operators]
G.A. Kulstad, *Soaring In Venezuela* (Letters) [Venezuela]

September

- S.A. Aldott, *Sailplanes in Take-off line at Nationals in Adrian* (Covers) [Competitions; Sailplanes]
Edelweiss Certificated [Sailplanes\Edelweiss]
SSA Directors' Meeting [Soaring Society of America\Directors]
Al Hastings, First U.S. Soaring Champion, Dies [Obituaries; People\Al Hastings]
Magazine Mailing Date [Soaring Society of America\Magazine]
The Humble Mailing [Soaring Society of America\Public Relations]
Beebe Wins Western Regional Championships [Competitions\Regional; People\Bruce Beebe]
Historical Plea [History\Archives]
Robert L. Moore, *Paul Pallmer soars his new Prue Super Standard* (photo) [Sailplanes\Prue Super Standard]
G.R. Wilson, *Eulogy to Alex, Alex Dawydoff* (Obituaries) [People\Alex Dawydoff; Soaring Society of America\Soaring Magazine; Obituaries], pages ,53,7
In Memoriam Alex Dawydoff (Obituaries) [Obituaries; People\Alex Dawydoff]
W. Winter, *Remembering Alex, Alex Dawydoff* (Obituaries) [People\Alex Dawydoff; Soaring Society of America\Soaring Magazine; Obituaries], pages 60,53
Sailplane Certification Procedures Up for Review [Sailplanes\Certification]
Team Fund Contributors [Competitions\World Team\Contributors]
R.R. Winn and T. Page, *32nd Annual US National Soaring Championships* (Feature Article) [Competitions\National]
32nd annual US National Soaring Championships - Table of Scores - 1965 [Competitions\National]
Materials Available [Soaring Society of America]
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
Soaring's New Editor, R.H. Miller [Soaring Society of America\Soaring Magazine; People\R.H. Miller], pages ,53
R. Fuller, Ed, *Club News* (Club News) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
Klemperer Fund Contributors [Soaring Society of America\Contributions]
D. King, Ed, *Canadian News* (Canadian News) [International\Canada]
R.N. Miller, *Soaring International Year Book* [Literature], page 33

H-301 Libelle Licensed [Sailplanes\H-301]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]

October

S.A. Aldott, *LtCol Christiansen and Capt W. Leland in a Schweizer 2-25 near Pikes Peak* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 2-25]
Bibliography on Soaring [Literature]
Salem, New Hampshire, Memorial Day Meet [Competitions\Local]
Know your directors, B. Greene [Soaring Society of America\Directors], page 25
Magazine Mailing Date [Soaring Society of America\Magazine]
R. Miller, *Editorial* [Editorial; People\Alex Dawydoff]
C.D. Glattly, *The 1965 Western Regional Soaring Championships* (Feature Article) [Competitions\Regional]
R. Mozer, *Introducing the Ka-6E* [Sailplanes\K-6E], pages ,38
P. Riedel, *An unsuccessful balloon ascension* [Sailplanes\Blue Mouse; History], pages ,2
M.S. Greenwald, *Bonanza tow* [Launching\Aerotowing], pages 1,25
E. Byars, *8th Annual Mid-Atlantic regional soaring meet* (Feature Article) [Competitions\Regional], pages ,7
P.J. Mahar, *1965 C.A.P. encampment* [Training; Youth], pages 35,58,61
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
E. Byars, *Record Record* [Instruments], pages 28,7
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]
D. Lester, *Eagleville and Garland Pack* [Commercial Operators], pages ,,10
F.A.I. Awards Delayed [Awards]
News Notes [People\Richard Jauch; People\John Ryan; People\Dean Svec; People\Jan Wroblewski; People\Francois Henry; People\Dave McNay; People\Jack Jordan; People\Jack Laister; People\Walt and Jack MacFarlane; People\Tony Terrigno; People\Paul Schweizer; People\Al Kaplan]
W.F. "Bud" Briggs, *Kudos to Winston Smith* (Letters) [People\Winston Smith]
ABC program [Awards\Badges]
M.A. Bagshaw, MD, *An Open Letter to the Nevada Soaring Assn.* (Letters) [Affiliates, Chapters, and Clubs]
Name withheld, *Sore at Soaring* (Letters) [American Soaring]
P. Kirby, *Another Solo, Age 14* (Letters) [Youth]

November

S.A. Aldott, *Dale May over Chicago in his Sisu 1A* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Sisu 1A]
Long Soaring Flights [Flights]
Bibliography on Soaring [Literature]
Call for Agenda Items [Soaring Society of America\Directors]
First Libelle Arrives [Sailplanes\Libelle]
State Records [Records\State]
A. Seidler, *Scoring soaring's Sorehead* (Letters) [Competitions\Scoring]
E. (Klemperer) Orloff, *Thanks to the SSA* (Letters) [People\Dr. Wolfgang B. Klemperer]
G. Locke, *Crewman Anybody?* (Letters) [Crewing]
Nationals Announcement [Competitions\National]
New SSA Committee [Soaring Society of America\FAA Airworthiness and Licensing Committee]
D. Lamont, *Decisions, decisions, decisions* (Feature Article) [People\C.M. Mears; People\P.G. Bikle; People\G. Thomson; Competitions], pages ,11,55.6
M. Coverdale, *The Safety Corner* (Safety Corner) [Safety]
Progress report on the Lillybelle [Sailplanes\Libelle H-301]
R.H. Johnson, *1965 world gliding championships* (Feature Article) [Competitions\World; International\Great Britain], pages ,25
P.M. Bowers, *Building the Bowers Bantam* [Sailplanes\Bantam], pages 4,6
News Notes [People\Irv Prue; People\Ed Butts; People\George Bromley; People\Stan Hall; People\Len Niemi; People\Ernie Schweizer; People\Wally Leland; People\Richard Eppler]
International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring [Awards\Badges]

December

- Dita Aldott, *Sandor "Alex" introducing Dr. Edward Laszlo to soaring* (Covers) [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 2-32]
- R. Macintyre, *New Zealand News* [International\New Zealand]
- P.C. Sinclair, *Thermal Spacing* (Letters) [Meteorology\Thermals]
- S. DuPont, *Variometer Query* (Letters) [Instruments\Variometers]
- Wave Flights* [Techniques\Wave]
- CVSM Meeting* [CVSM]
- Magazine Mailing Date* [Magazine]
- T. Falk, *The first annual 1-26 nationals* (Feature Article) [Sailplanes\Schweizer\SGS 1-26; Competitions\I-26], pages ,21
- J. Hartley, *Whither thou goest* (Feature Article) [Crewing], pages ,3
- B. Briggs, *The balm of Gilad* (Feature Article) [Competitions\I-26], pages ,7
- E.W. Teale, *Historical Notes* [History]
- The Book of Ruth* [Student Pilots]
- W.E. (Tony) Doherty, Jr., *Soaring double header* [Competitions\I-26], pages ,19
- D. Svec, *Second place winner* (Feature Article) [Competitions\Flights], pages 11,55
- R.L. Moore, *The Phoebus - a pilot's report* (Feature Article) [Sailplanes\Phoebus], pages 42,38
- Archives Plea* [Archives]
- M. Masaki, B. and E. Massey, translators, *An interview with Francois Henry* [International\France; People\F.L. Henry], pages 26,22
- S. DuPont, *Sailplane glide test method* (Feature Article) [Performance]
- News Notes* [News]
- H. Selvidge, *The Story of Gliding, by Ann and Lorne Welch* (Book Reviews) [Literature]
- Bibliography on Soaring* [Literature]
- Contest Numbers* [Competitions\Contest Numbers]
- Renewal Time* [Membership]
- International F.A.I. Badges for Soaring* [Awards\Badges]
- Long Soaring Flights* [Flights]
- Nationals Bidding, 1967* [Competitions\National]